Japan Aerospace Exploration Agency

**June 2007** 



building Information Sharing Platform by Geo web services and contributing to Disaster Management Support in the Asia-Pacific Region

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# Contents

## 0. What's "Digital Asia"?

- 1. What's "Sentinel Asia"?
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  - 1-4. How it works (Information-sharing Platform)
- 2. Operation History
- 3. Future Evolution (STEP2)
- 4. Summary (Relevance to GEO)



## The Digital Earth Vision

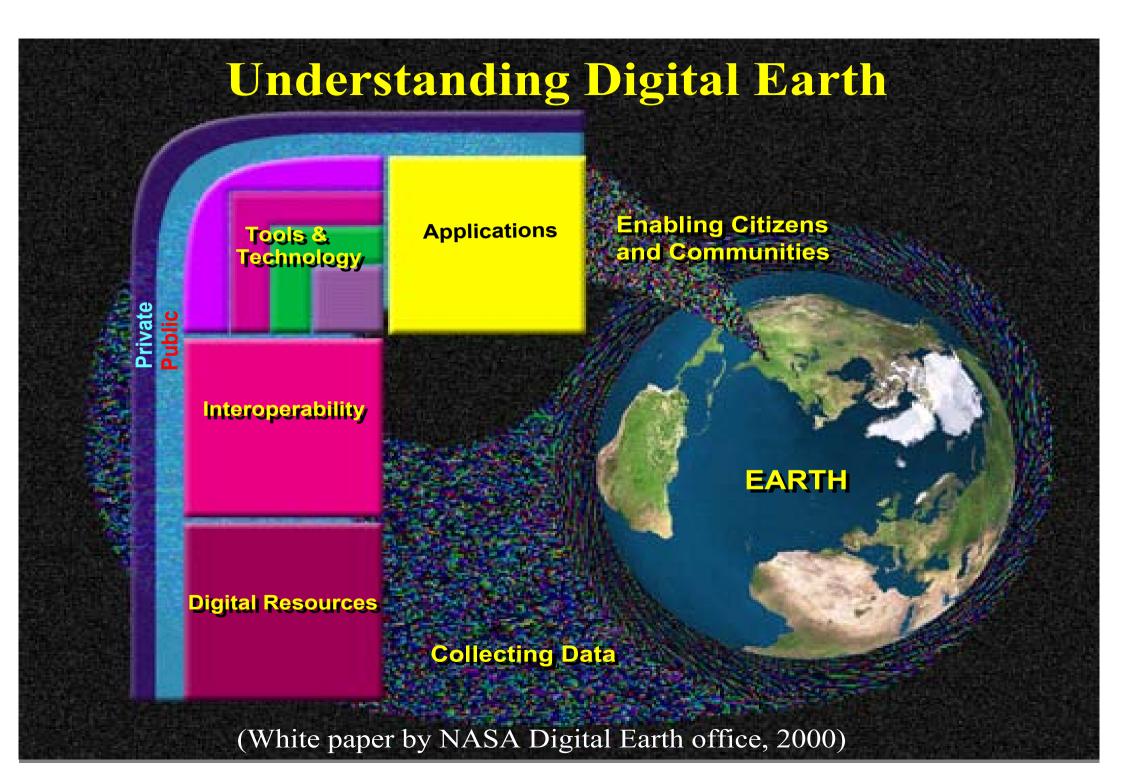


Japa

- I believe we need a ' Digital Earth', a multi-resolution, three-dimensional representation of the planet, into which we can embed vast quantities of geo-referenced data.
- a 'collaboratory' for research scientists seeking to understand the complex interaction between humanity and our environment.
- a 'user interface' -- a browsable, 3-D version of the planet available at various levels of resolution, a rapidly growing universe of networked geospatial information, and the mechanisms for integrating and displaying information from multiple sources.

(Gore, 1998)





**Digital Earth History** 

AX.

1999 -1<sup>st</sup> Inter. Sympo., CAS, *Beijing*, China, *Towards DE* Established "International Steering Committee for ISDE

2001 - 2<sup>nd</sup> Inter. Sympo., New Brunswick, Canada, Beyond Inf. Infra.

- 2003 3<sup>rd</sup> International Symposium, *Brno*, Czech Rep. *DE* -- Information *Resources for Global Sustainability*
- 2005 -4<sup>th</sup> International Symposium, March 28-31, *Tokyo*, Japan *DE as the Global Commons*
- 200?1<sup>st</sup> International Society of Digital Earth launched on May 21, at Beijing

New ISDE kicked off i.e. from International Symposium on DE to International Society for DE 2007- 5<sup>th</sup> International Symposium, June 5-9, San Francisco, USA Grand challenge Digital Earth 3D visualization Contest



AX

THE 5TH INTERNATIONAL SYMPOSIUM ON DIGITAL EARTH JUNE 5-9, 2007 SAN FRANCISCO BAY AREA, CALIFORNIA, USA

GRANDCHALLENGE Digital Earth gd Visualization Contest

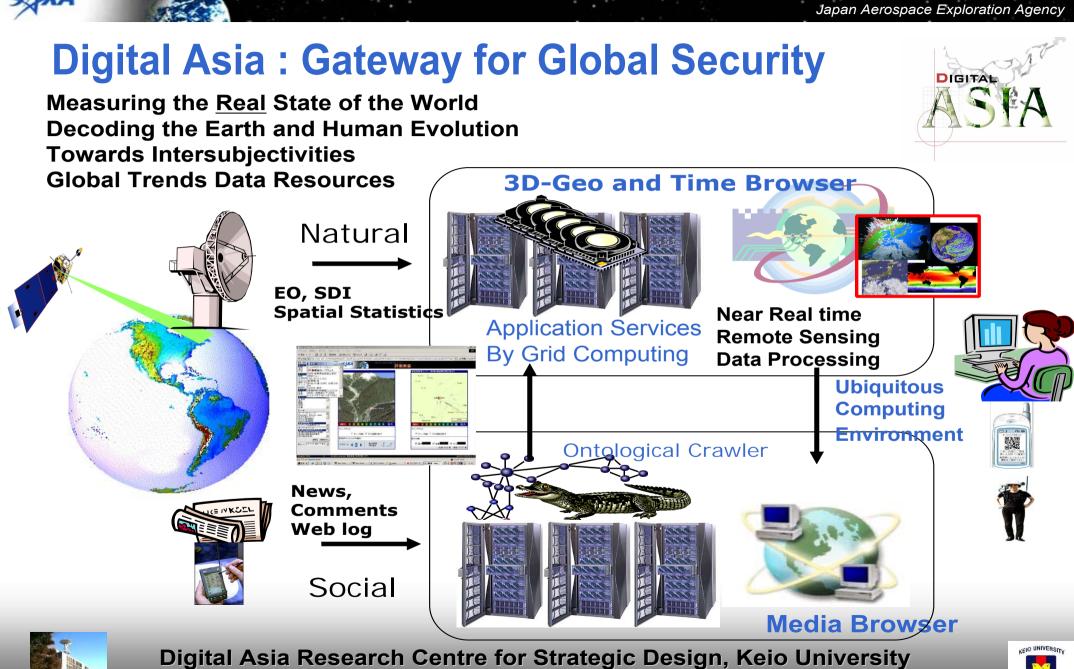
#### Entry Deadline: April 1st 2007!

### www.isde5.org/grandchallenge

ANNOUNCING the Digital Earth Contest that gives researchers, creative programmers, community leaders, activists, and students this unprecedented opportunity to demonstrate cutting edge 3D visualization applications and software tools for world-class recognition. Six Winners will be flown, all expenses paid, from around the world to attend ISDE5, and receive their awards and prize packages at the Gala Awards Dinner.

Contest sponsors, Google, ESRI, GeoFusion, NASA and others will be attending the awards dinner ceremonies and will afford winners a unique opportunity to interview for potential employment opportunities. Submit Your Entry by **1 April 2007** - entry form + rules available online at: www.isde5.org/grandchallenge





Academic Frontier Project, Matching Fund Subsidy from MEXT(2004-2009)

REIO UNIVERSITY

Action Plan 1 : Digital Asia (DA) Geospatial Data Portal project for data sharing

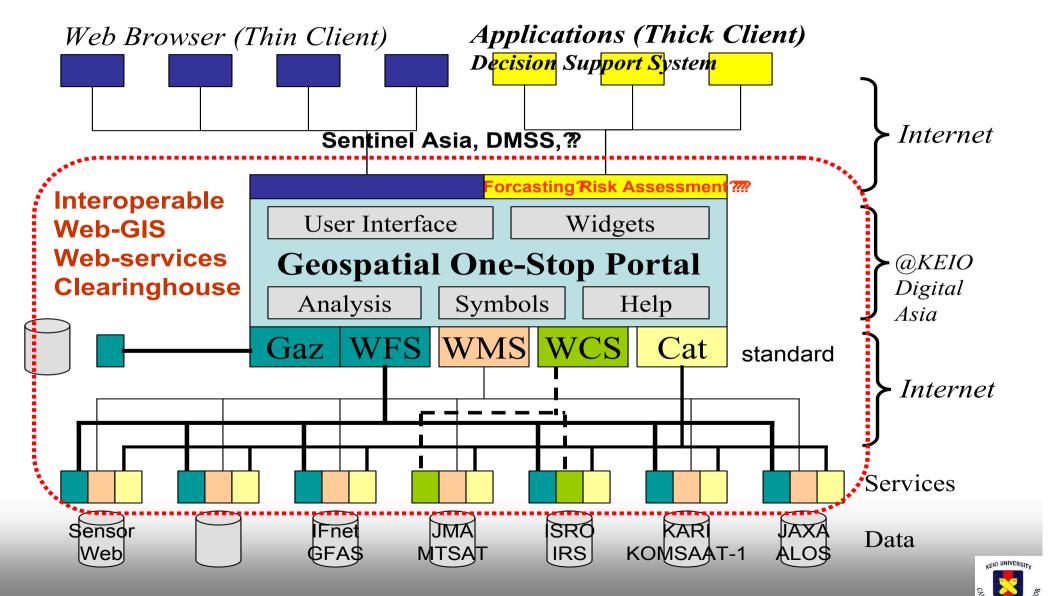
AX.

- To co-ordinate DA node network activities in the area of improving access to both global and local EO datasets and Geospatial data infrastructure including multi-resolution, multi-sensor and multi-date environment and socioeconomic data.
- To encourage the use of OGC standards to support the interoperability of data services.
- To prototype OGC-based web-services in order to generate Guidelines & Lessons learnt Documents to assist with the implementation of operational systems.
- To maintain a DA Geospatial Data Portal Web-site containing links to the OGC-compliant data servers of DA node network as well as CEOS members and others.

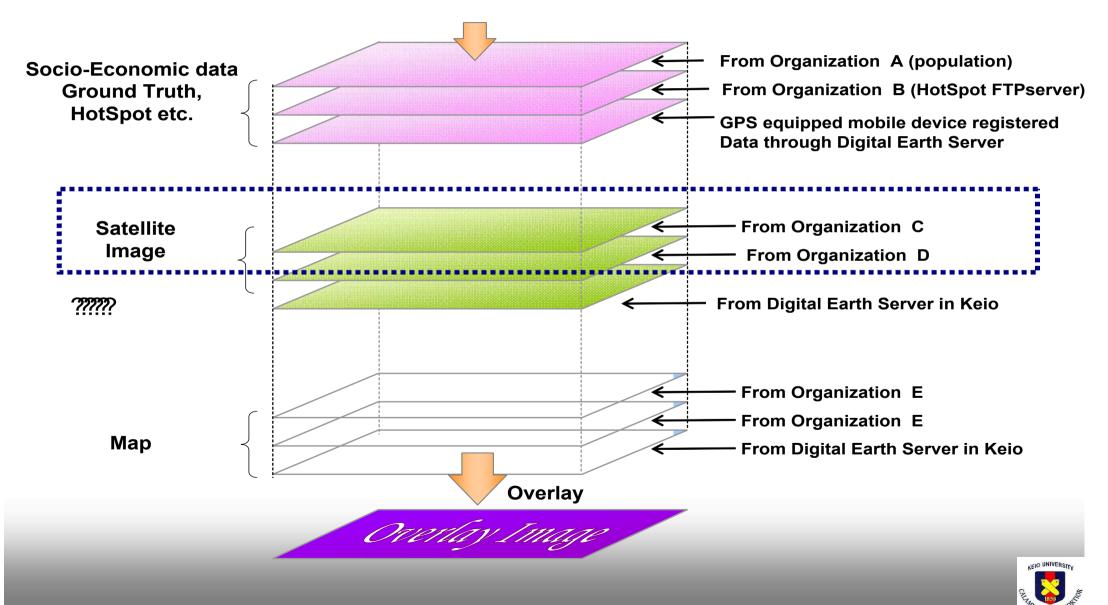


# Geo Web Services

4X



### Retrieving by Space and Time to access Distributed Data Server



## Metadata up-loader user interface. "This up-loader has metadata editor ."

- 1. Select your JMP file.
- 2. Input MapServer's URL.
- 3. Input layer names of MapServer's mapfile.
- 4. Click "upload" button.

|  |  |           | Metadata List                            |                               |
|--|--|-----------|--|-------------------------------|
|  |  |           |  | New registration.             |
| title  | abstract   |           | Cascaded server URL                      | Layer names (comma separated) |
| pe in danger of<br>collapsing<br>(points)      | This spatial data is point data of the areas of steep slope in danger of collapsing based on the regulation of land-use map. |           | http://demo2.fal.co.jp/cgi-bin/mapserv   | Ground_collapse_danger_point  |
| reas of steep<br>pe in danger of<br>collapsing | 000  |           | New registration                         |                               |
| (polygons)<br>Sites of steep                   | < ► 🗠 🖉 A A  | C         | http://geoinfo1.sfc.keio.ac.jp/MyMap/ser | vlet/Us ^ Q+ Google +         |
| ope in danger of<br>collapsing<br>Sand erosion |  |           | New registration                         |                               |
| (lines)  | JMP file   | *required | ファイルを選択 ファイルが選択されていません<br>Reflection     |                               |
| Sand erosion<br>control                        | Thumbnail file   | *optional | ファイルを選択)ファイルが選択されていません                   |                               |
| (pulygons)                                     | Cascaded server URL  | *required |  |                               |
| Landslide<br>revention Zone                    | Extent (reference system)  | *optional |  |                               |
| Dangerous<br>ream of debris<br>flow            | Extent (east bound longitude)  | *optional |  |                               |
| ites subject to<br>disaster                    | Extent (west bound longitude)  | *optional |  |                               |
| Sites of<br>alanche hazaro                     | Extent (south bound latitude)  | *optional |  |                               |
|  | Extent (north bound latitude)  | *optional |  |                               |
| Seen from<br>Space_Heat<br>Wage in             | Optional parameters for URL  | *optional |  |                               |
| 10V  | Layer names (comma<br>separated)   | *required |  |                               |
| VENS-ISAN                                      |  |           | Upload                                   |                               |



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### Sample Metadata View of Digital Asia System

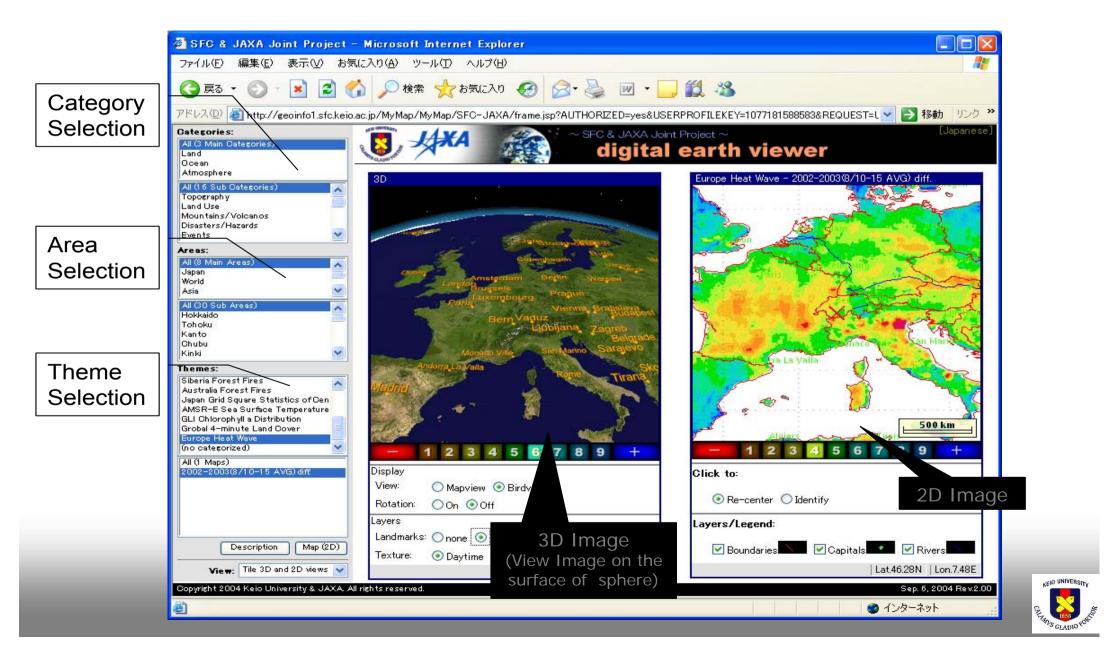
**I**∯**X**A

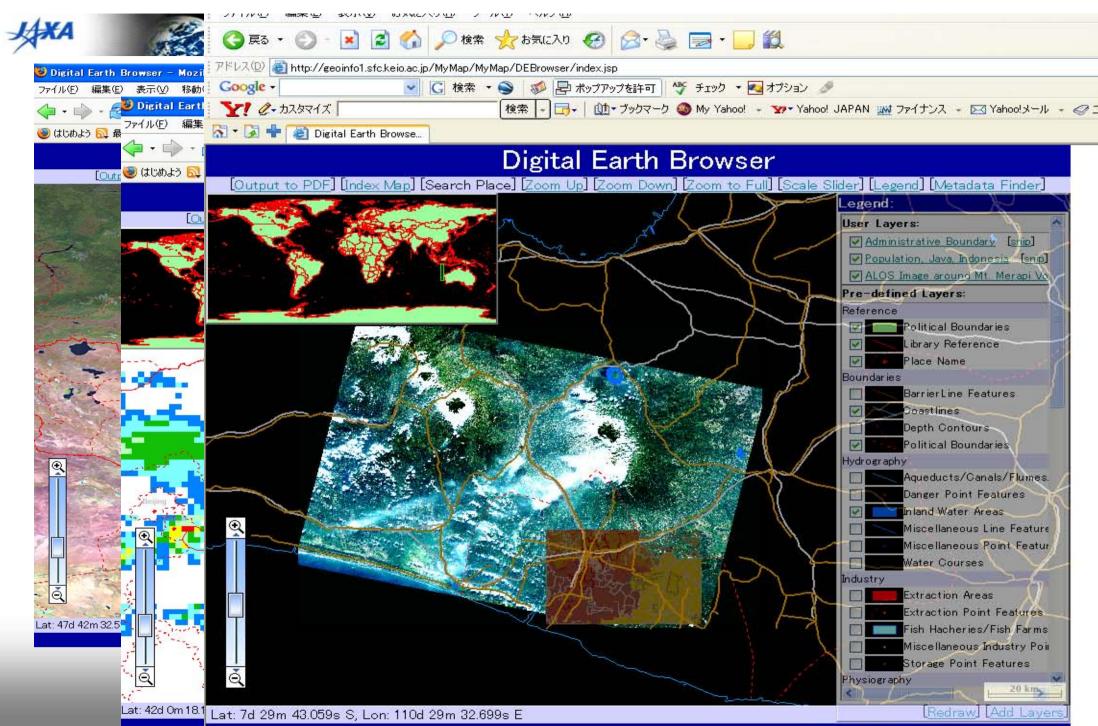
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|---------------|--|-------------|------------------------|--------------------|----------|
| Search Condit | tions  |             | Search Results         |                    | (+) 🔊    |
| Area:         | 1 1  | 220         | MODIS                  |                    |          |
|               |  | - manana "  | MODIS_Japan_20060313   | JAXA EORC          | +        |
| نو            | and the  | The -       | MODIS                  |                    |          |
| ma            |  |             | MODIS_Japan_2006031.4  | JAXA EORC          | <b>•</b> |
| 2 Yongyan     | ng 2   |             | MODIS                  |                    | 0        |
| Seoul         | e the  |             | MODIS_Japan_20060315   | JAXA EORC          | (Ŧ       |
| borr,         | Jane & Billy   | 0           | MODIS                  |                    |          |
| - or          | 375-1-1  |             | MODIS_Japan_20060316   | JAXA EORC          | •        |
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| Term:         |  |             | MODIS                  | L                  |          |
| ×             | × × ×  | / ~ ~       | MODIS_Japan_20060318   | JAXA EORC          |          |
| Category:     |  |             | MODIS                  | Ĺ                  | ↓        |
| Farming       |  | ~           | MODIS_Japan_20060317   | JAXA EORC (        |          |
| Keywords:     |  |             | MODIS                  | C                  | I C      |
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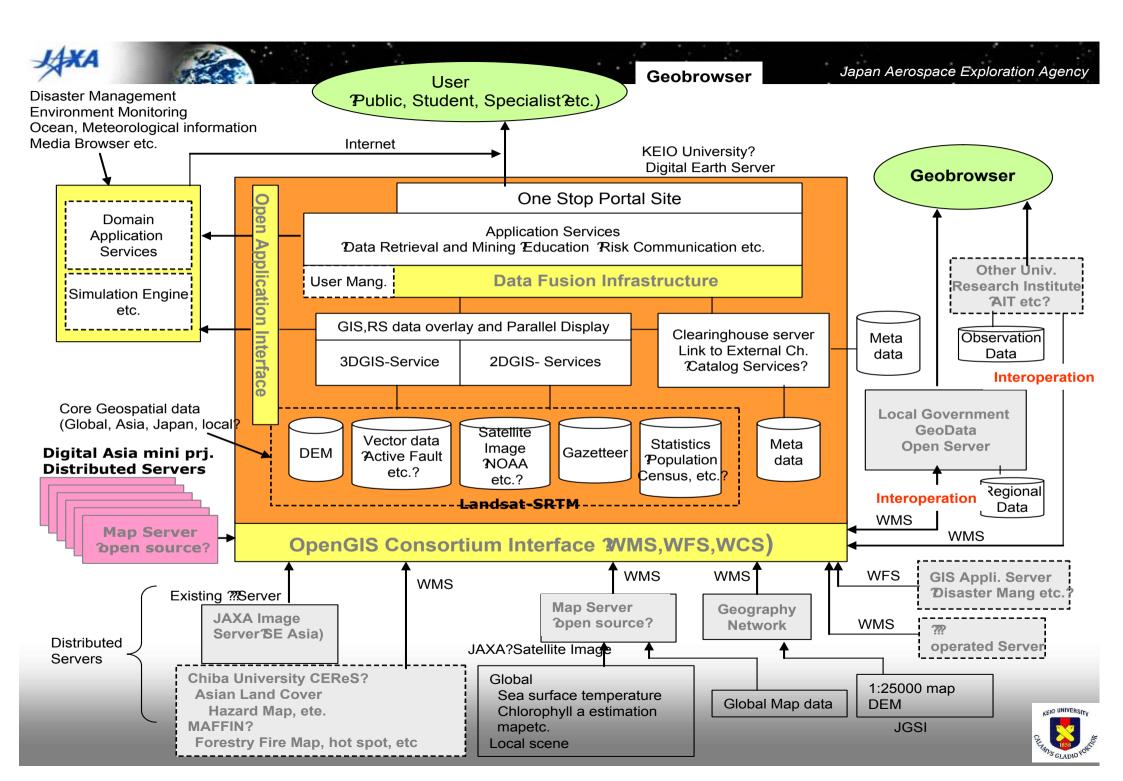


Gateway System Development for Data Search & View System by Public users





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# Digital Asia Node Network

- 1. AIT/GISTDA, Thailand
- 2. LAPAN, Indonesia
- 3. Survey Department, Sri Lanka
- 4. Institute of Geography/VAST, Vietnam
- 5. ICIMOD

. . . . .

- 6. UNEP-AP
- 7. Beijing Normal University
- 8. NAMRIA, Philippine
- ??National University Mongolia
- 10. Fuzho University
- 11. CRISP Singapore

Keio Univ.provide WebGIS-base Platform 30 terminals in 5 years





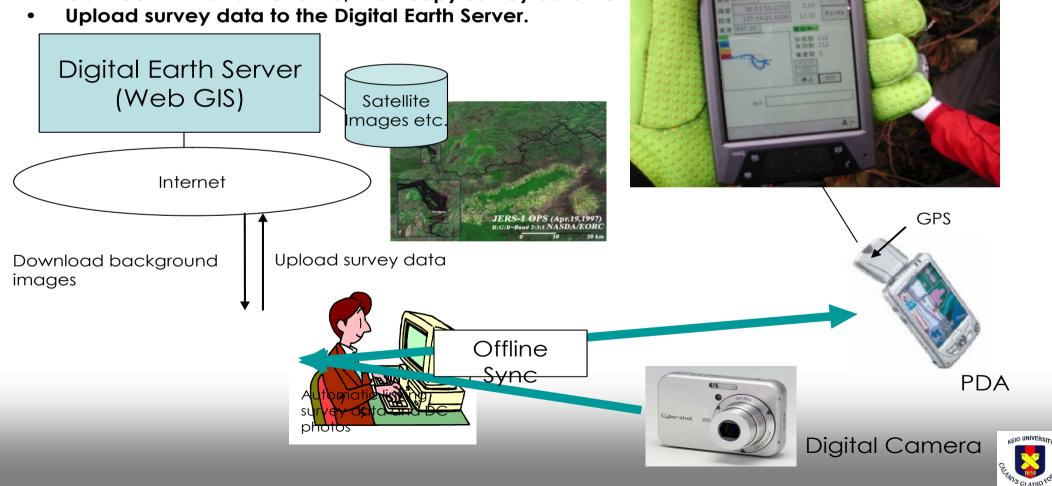
From left to right: Dr. Madhav Karki; Mr. Saisab Pradhan; Dr. J. Gabriel Campbell; Prof. Hiromichi Fukui; Mr. Kunisawa Kasuyoshi and Mr. Basanta Shrestha





### Field Survey System for collecting ground truth data with the PDA (has built-in GPS) and the Digital Camera

- Download background images on the PC from the Digital Earth Server.
- Connect PDA to PC, then copy it to PDA with automatic
- Do field survey with PDA and Digital Camera.
- Connect PDA and DC to PC, then copy survey data from

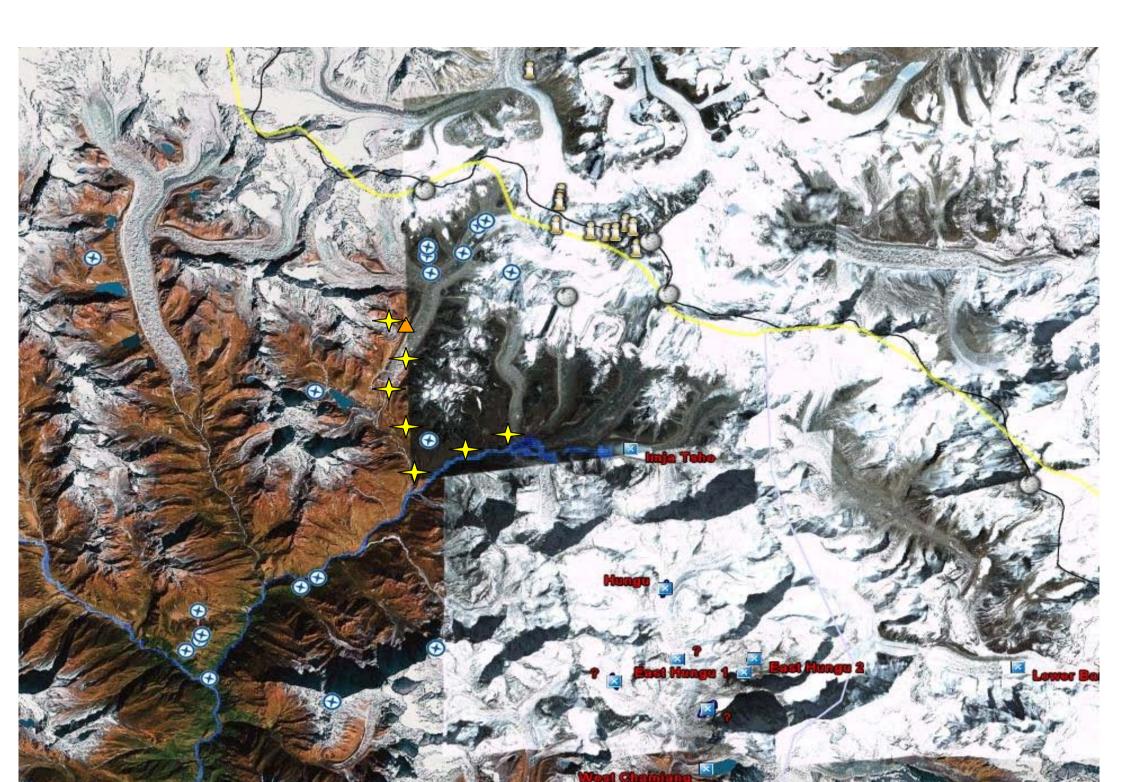


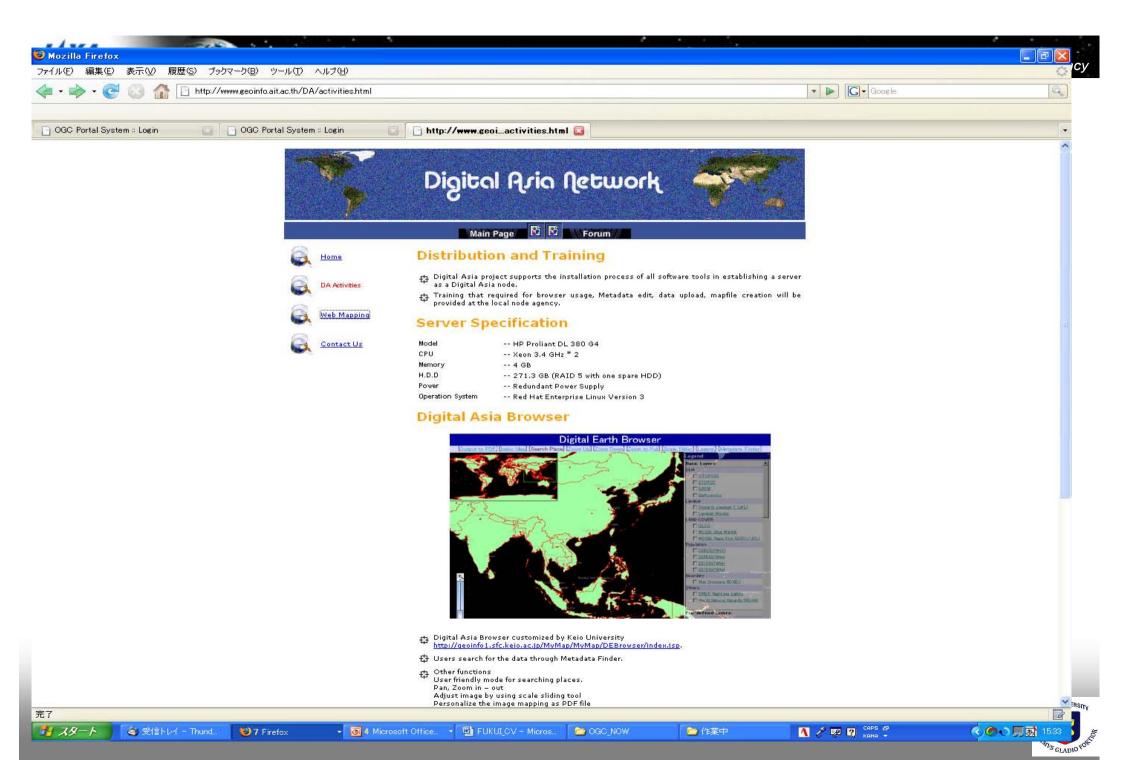
### **Field Server**



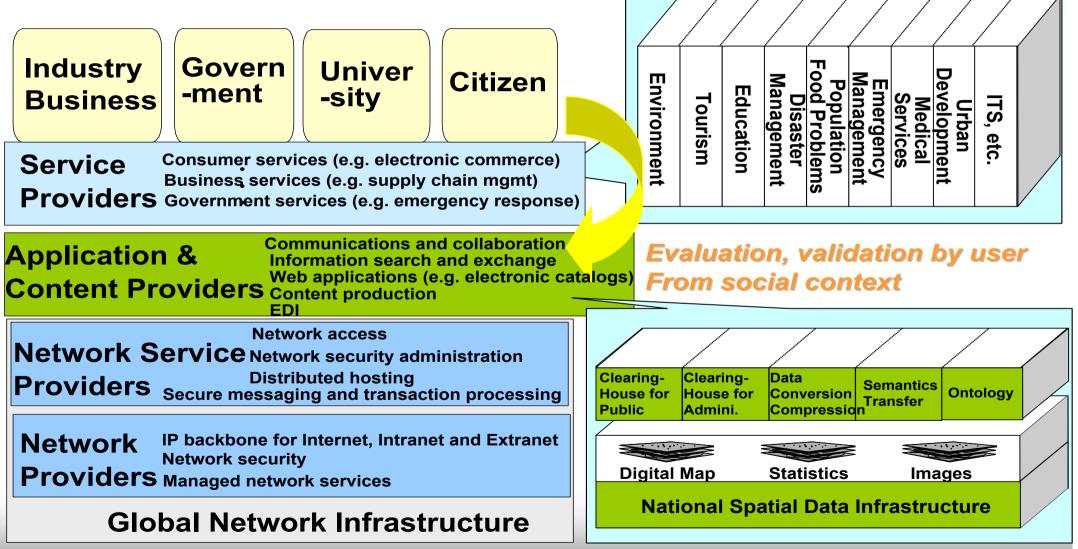
■Wi-Fi Mesh-network ■Web Server ✓Measurement ✓ Device Control ■Sensors (up to 24ch) ✓ Air temp. ✓ Humidity ✓ Solar Radiation, Ultra-Violet  $\checkmark$  CO<sub>2</sub> concentration ✓ Soil moisture ✓ Soil temp. ✓ Leaf-wetness ✓ 3D Wind-velocity ✓ 3D Acceleration ✓ 3D Magnetic Field ■Camera (0.3-8M Pixels) ■Solar-cell LED Lighting







## Framework of Digital Earth



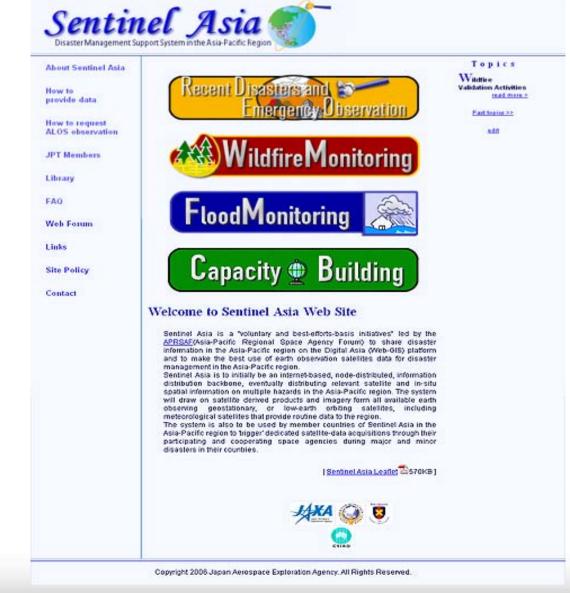
**Ubiquitous Geo-processing Environment** 



#### Japan Aerospace Exploration Agency

## Sentinel Asia Web Site

AX



http://dmss.tksc.jaxa.jp/sentinel/



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- 1. What's "Sentinel-Asia"?
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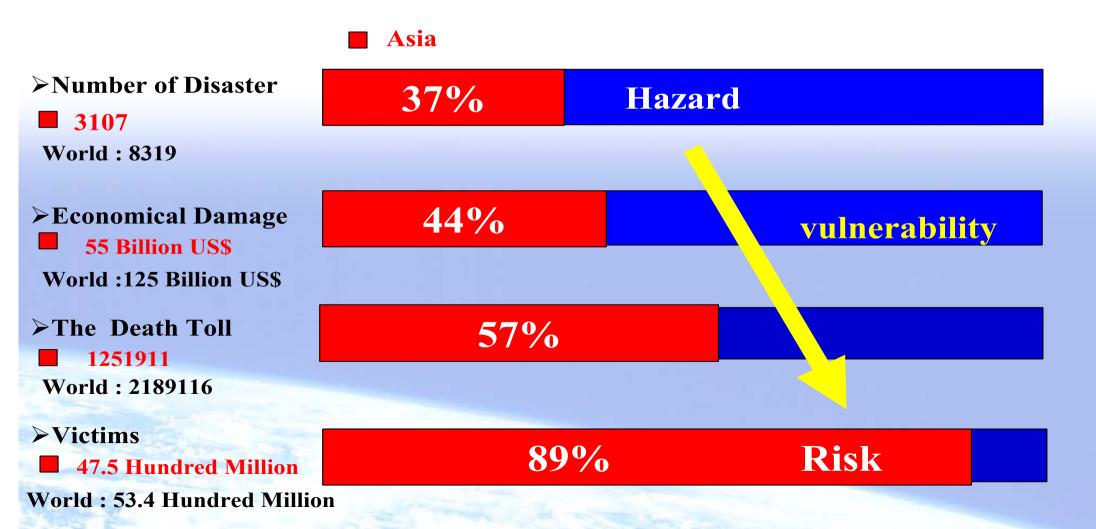


#### Japan Aerospace Exploration Agency

### Natural Disaster Damages in Asia

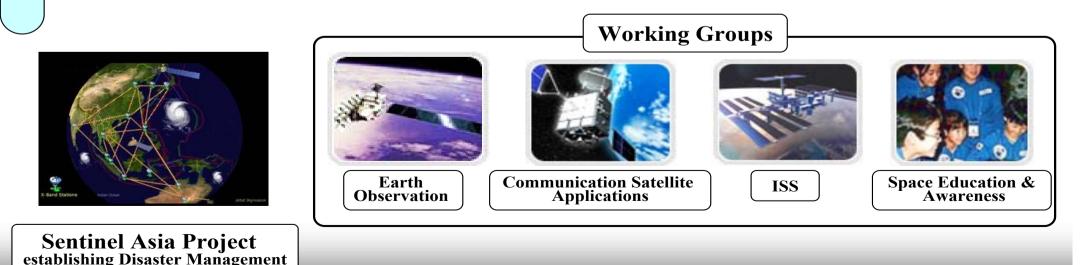
XA

Total number during 1975- 2005 quoted from 'ADRC-Natural Disasters Data Book-2005' originated in CRED-EMDAT, 2005





Past co-organizers: Government entities of Mongolia, Malaysia, The Republic of Korea, Thailand, Australia, Indonesia



Support System

26

### <u>History</u>

- APRSAF-12, Oct 2005, Kitakyushu, approved the plan to initiate the pilot project to contribute to disaster management support in the Asia-Pacific region.
- Joint Project Team (JPT) was organized and Sentinel Asia was initiated in the meeting in Feb 2006, Hanoi.
- Operations of Sentinel Asia have been commenced since Oct 2006 by opening its Web site.

(APRSAF: Asia-Pacific Regional Space Agency Forum)

## Philosophy

- APRSAF(Space community) should contribute to disaster management in Asia-Pacific region aiming at:
  - To construct life first society by ICT and Space technology
  - To improve speed and accuracy for disaster preparedness and early warning
  - To minimize victims and social economic losses
- Stepwise approach:
  - Step1: Utilization of earth observation satellite data for disaster management, which is called "Sentinel-Asia Project" (2006-2007)
  - Step2: Utilization of satellite communications system besides earth observation satellites (2008-2009)
  - Step3: Establishment of comprehensive disaster management support system (2010-)
- Best-efforts, Voluntary initiative by participating organizations

## Framework

- Cooperation among APRSAF, ADRC, Digital Asia and international organizations
- Joint Project Team(JPT) consists of total 27 organizations including 23 agencies from 14 countries and 4 international organizations
- JAXA establishes two project offices in Tokyo and Bangkok

### **Framework of Sentinel Asia**

#### Space Community

#### **APRSAF\***

Content

Satellite Image

Promotion of Utilization

**Capacity Building** 

\* Asian-Pacific Regional Space Agency Forum

#### Digital Earth / Web-GIS Community

#### **Digital Asia**

#### Information Sharing Platform

Web-GIS Data / Meta Data Management

#### Content

Digital Map Social / Economic Data Satellite Image

#### International Community

UN / ESCAP UN / OOSA ASEAN AIT etc.

International Cooperation

## Sentinel Asia

#### Joint Project Team (JPT)

Join Project Team consists of total 52 organizations including 45 agencies from ??countries and 7 international organizations as of January 2007

**D**isaster Reduction Community

ADRC\*\* Member Countries

Content

**Disaster Information** 

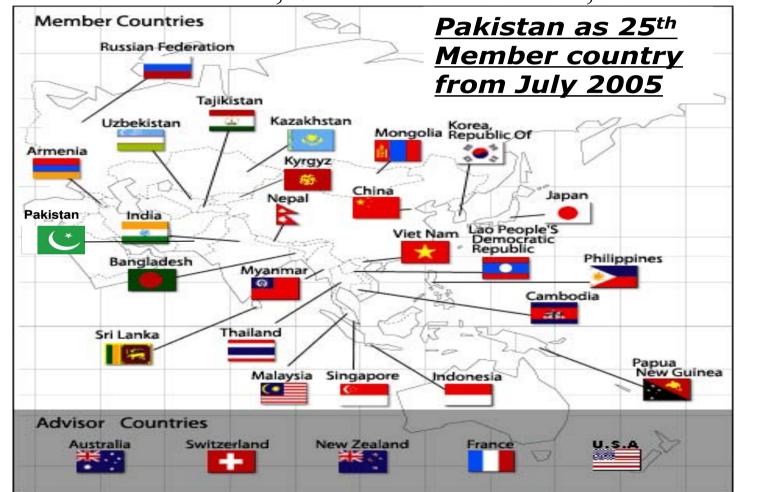
Utilization (User)

\*\* Asian Disaster Reduction Center

### **ADRC Member Countries**

25 Member Countries, 5 Advisor Countries, 1 Observer

**J**XA



<sup>2</sup> Implement Various Projects in cooperation with UN/ISDR, UN/OCHA, UNESCO, UNU, WMO, UN/ESCAP, etc.

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### <u>Main Activities</u>



Emergency observation in case of major disasters by ALOS and others To accept observation requests from ADRC members and space-related JPT members



Wildfire monitoring by MODIS and others



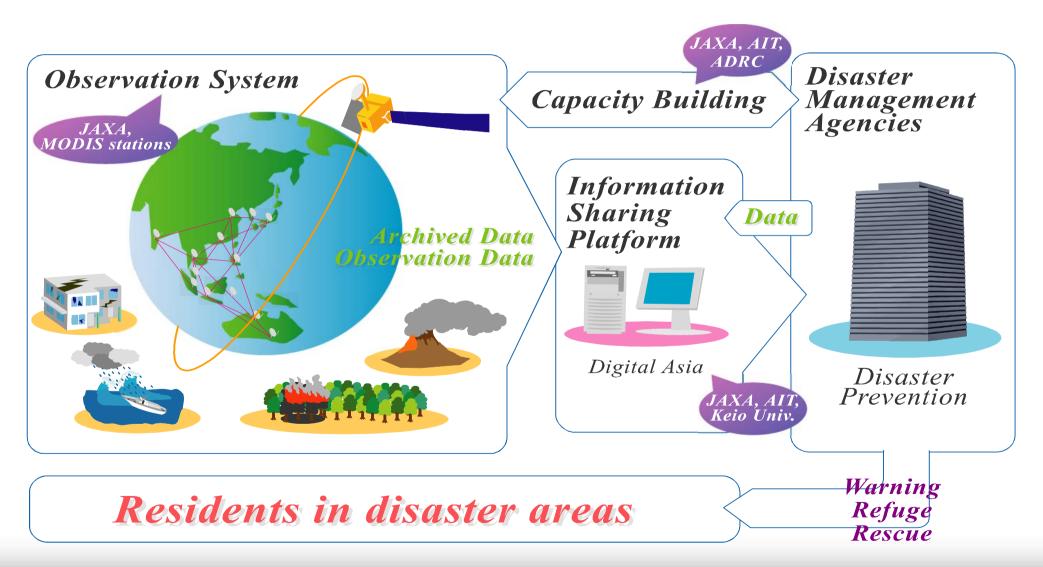
Flood monitoring by TRMM and AMSER-E

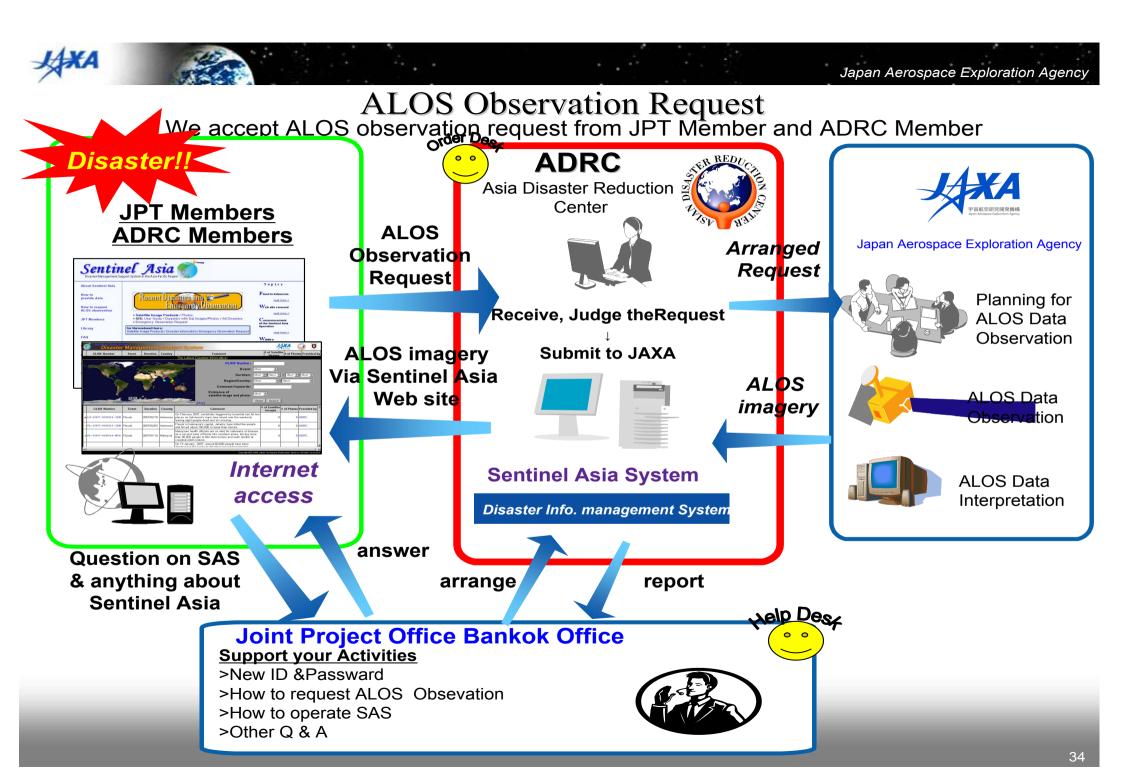


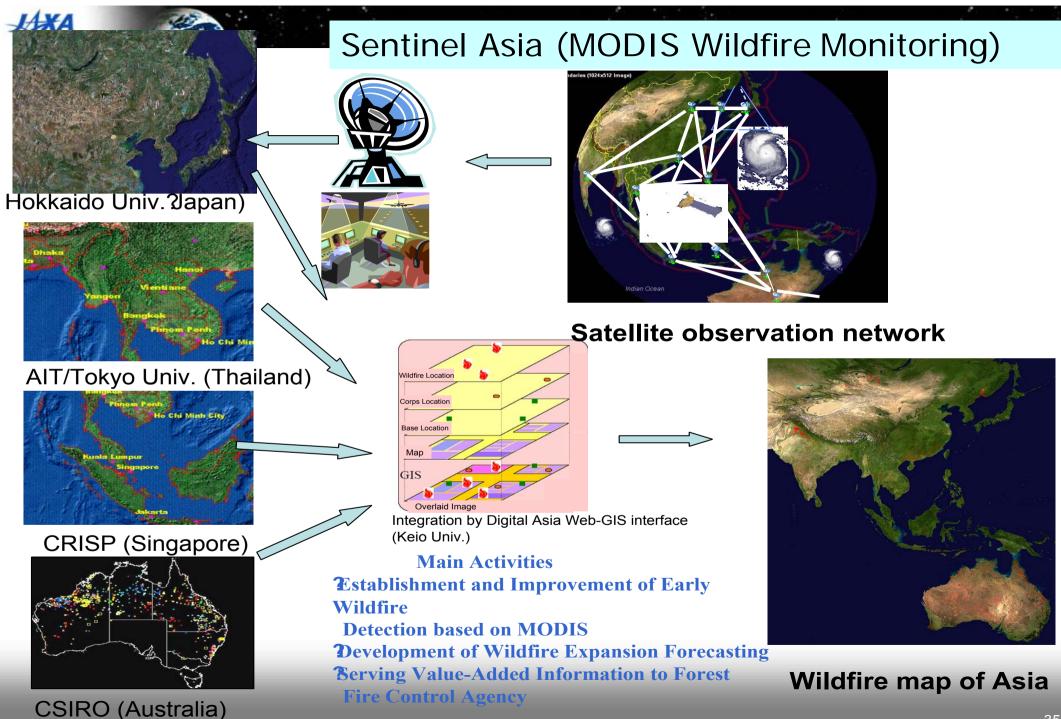
Capacity building for utilization of satellite images for disaster management

### **Overall Flow of Sentinel Asia**

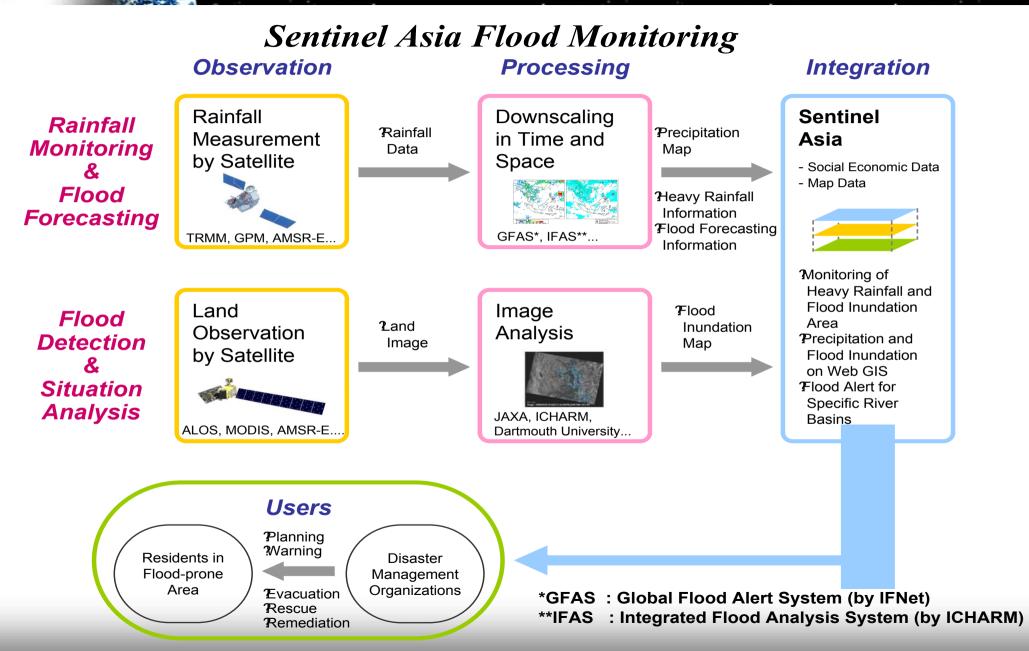
**₩** 







JAXA



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### S haring Data

Various data related to disasters from space and ground

?Disaster information in the Asia-Pacific region provided by ADRC

?Digital maps data

?A millionth digital map stored in Digital Earth server?Fine regional digital maps

?Satellite images of disaster area before and after disaster ?Satellite image products ?MODIS data for wildfire monitoring ?Recipitation data for flood monitoring ?On-site digital camera images ?Social / economic data

# Contents

## 1. What's "Sentinel-Asia"?

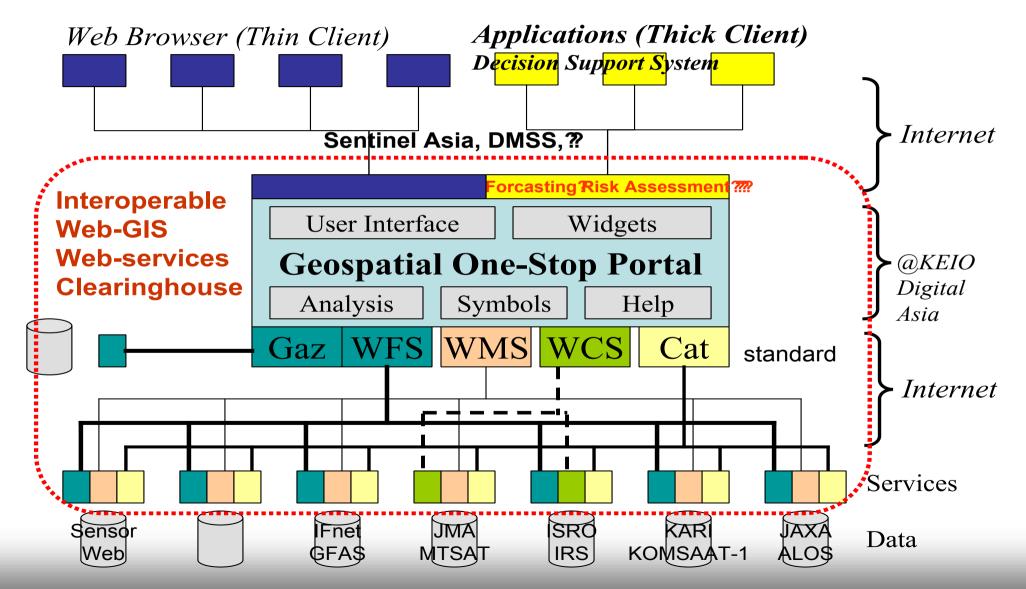
- 1-1. Background / Philosophy / Framework
- 1-2. Main Activities
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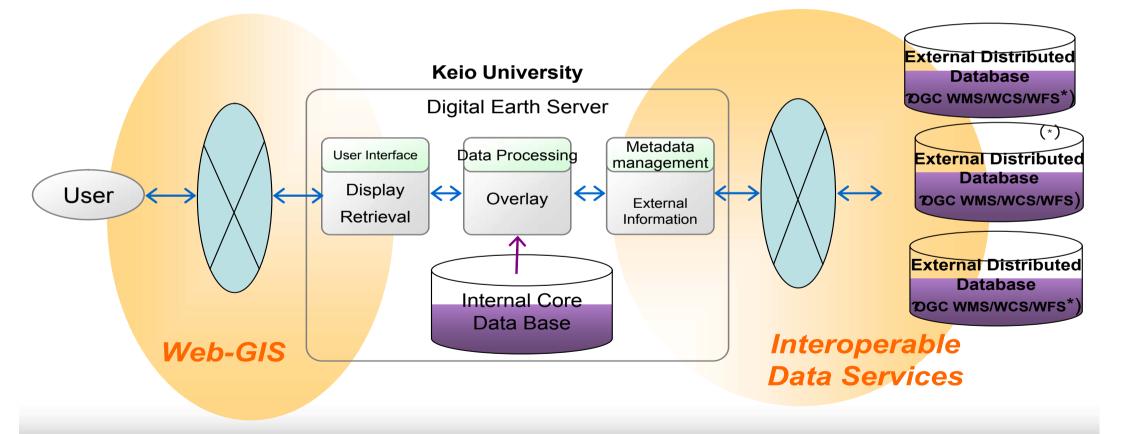
## Geo Web Services

4X



### **Digital Asia**

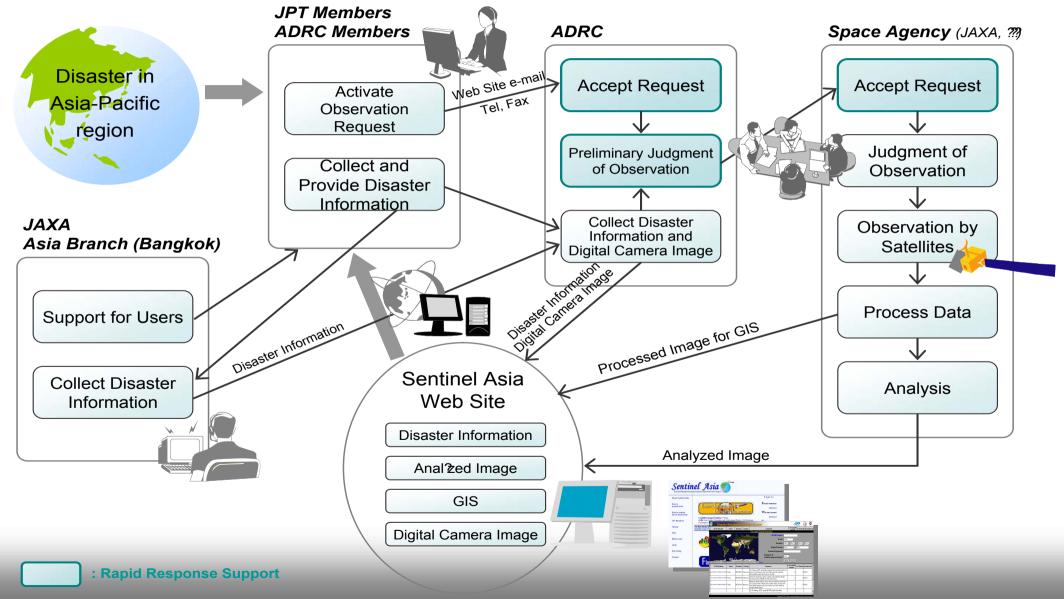
### Internet Web-GIS Dispersed Data Servers



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### **Sentinel Asia Operation Flow**



### **Operation History**

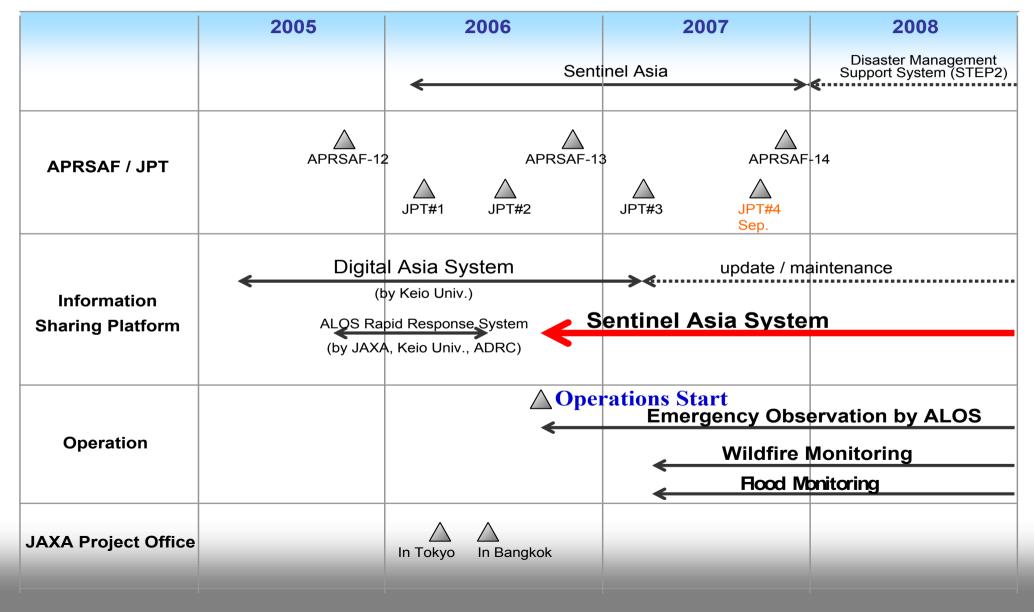
Emergency Observation by ALOS:

- <u>Dec. 2006 Mudslide at Mt. Mayon, Philippines</u> activated by IC; observed by ALOS/AVNIR-2
- <u>Feb. 2007: Flood in Jakarta, Indonesia</u> activated by SA; observed by ALOS/PULSAR
- <u>March 2007: Earthquake in West Sumatra, Indonesia</u> activated by SA and IC; observed by ALOS/AVNIR-2(Cloudy)
- <u>March 2007: Earthquake in Noto, Japan</u> activated by JAXA; observed by ALOS/PRISM/AVNIR-2
- <u>April 2007: Earthquake in Solomon Islands</u> activated by SA and IC; observed by ALOS/AVNIR-2/PULSAR

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### Sentinel Asia Milestones





Japan Aerospace Exploration Agency

## Introduction of Web site

#### Japan Aerospace Exploration Agency

## **Sentinel Asia** Web Site

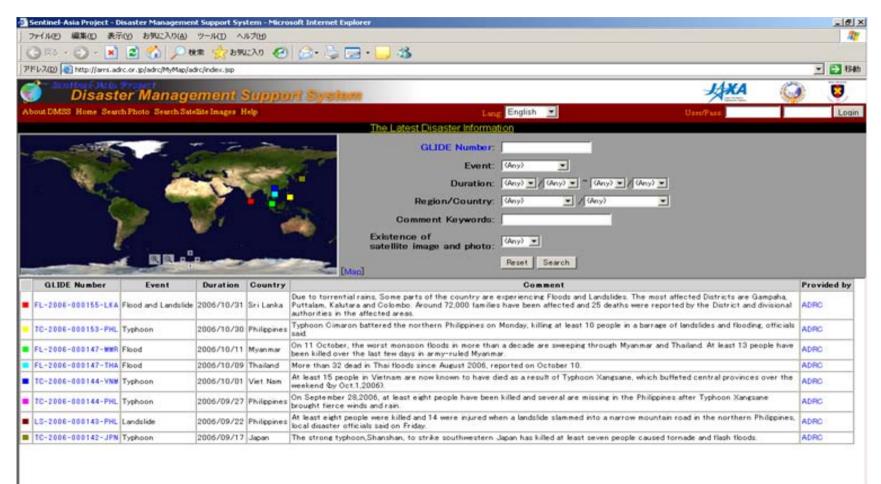
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### List of Recent Disasters provided by ADRC



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S 123-291



### List of Satellite Images and Digital Camera Images concerning disaster area

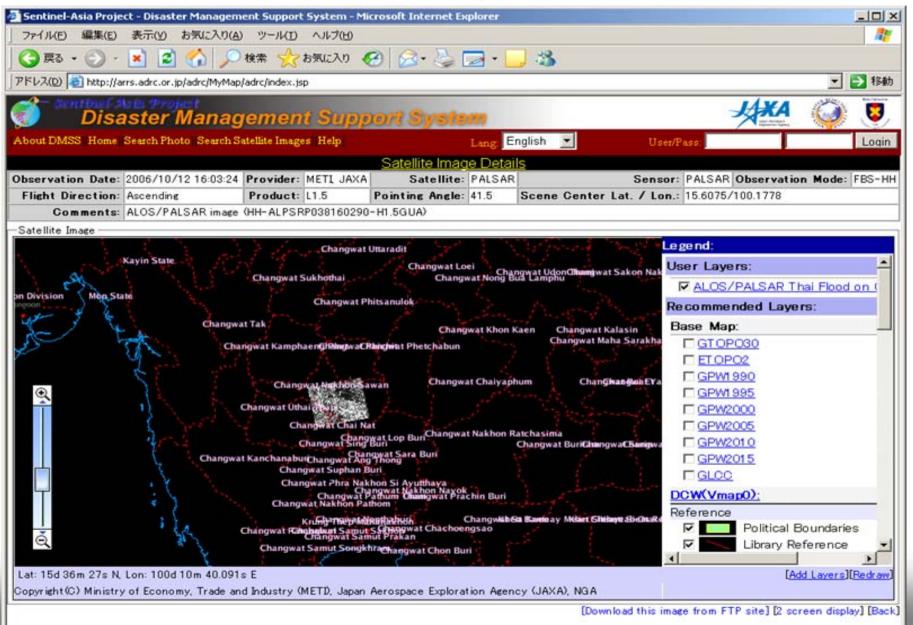
|  | .adrc.or.jp/adrc/MyMap/adro | c/index.jsp   |             |        |                                |  |  |  |                             |
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|  |                             |   |             | Disa   | ster Details                   |  |  |  |                             |
| GLIDE Number:                                    | TC-2006-000144-YNM          |   |             |        |                                |  |  |  |                             |
| Event:   |                             | At least 15 people in Vietnam are now known to have died as a result of Typhoon Xanesane, which buffeted central provinces<br>over the weekend (by Oct.1,2006). |             |        |                                |  | al provinces   |  |                             |
| Duration:  | 2006/10/01                  | The meeting by occuration.  |             |        |                                |  |  |  |                             |
| untry or District:                               | Viet Nam                    |   |             |        |                                |  |  |  |                             |
| Related Locations of Satellite Images and Photos |                             |   |             |        | Related                        | Related Recent Photos Thumbhail Date/Provider/Title Comments |  |  |                             |
|  |                             |   |             |        | focus                          |  | 2006/10/01<br>Vietnam News Agency<br>Nha sap   | This photo was sh<br>city.                                       | ot at Da Nar                |
|  | Hud<br>Hud<br>4 5 6 7 8 9   |   | pen Map V   | 300 km | focus                          |  | 2006/10/01<br>Vietnam News Agency<br>Cay bat goc<br>2006/10/01<br>Vietnam News Agency<br>Cot dien do | This photo was sh<br>city.<br>This photo was sh<br>city.<br>View |                             |
| 123<br>elated Satellite Image                    | 456789                      |   |             | 300 km | focus                          |  | Vietnam News Agency<br>Cay bat goc<br>2006/10/01<br>Vietnam News Agency<br>Cot dien do               | city.<br>This photo was sh<br>city.                              | ot at Da Nar                |
|  | 456789                      |   |             | 300 km | focus                          |  | Vietnam News Agency<br>Cay bat goc<br>2006/10/01<br>Vietnam News Agency<br>Cot dien do               | city.<br>This photo was sh<br>city.<br>Viev                      | ot at Da Nar                |
| lated Satellite Image                            | 456789                      | /Provider S   | pen Map V   | 300 km | focus<br>focus<br>I<br>Product | ALOS/PALSA   | Vietnam News Agency<br>Cay bat goc<br>2006/10/01<br>Vietnam News Agency<br>Cot dien do               | city.<br>This photo was sh<br>city.<br>Viev                      | ot at Da Nar<br>Pall images |

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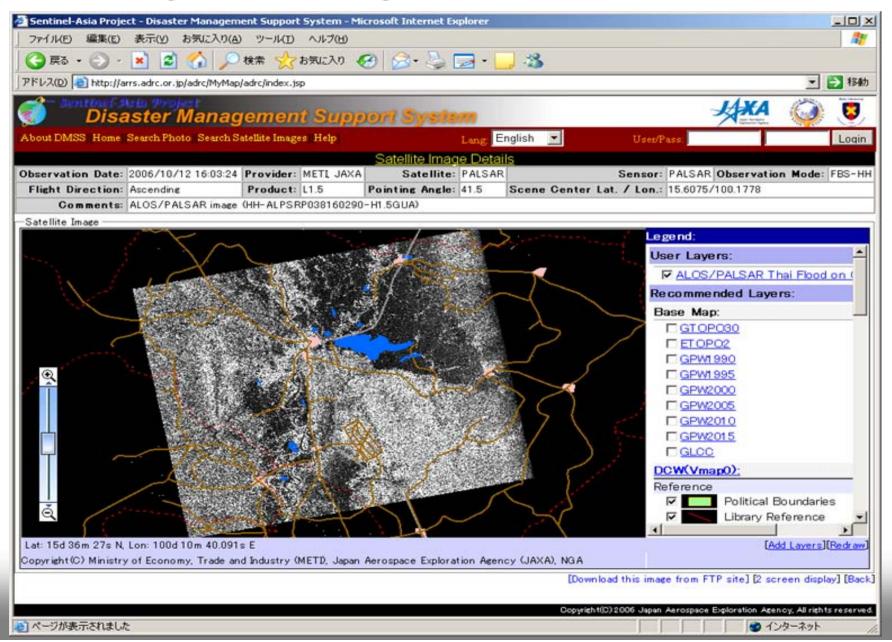
### Digital camera image of disaster

| 🚰 Sentinel-Asia Project - Disaster Management Support System - Microsoft Internet Explorer   |   |   |  |  |  |  |  |
|--|---|---|--|--|--|--|--|
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| 」アドレス(D) 🕘 http://arrs.adrc.or.jp/adrc/MyMap/adrc/index.jsp  |   |   |  |  |  |  |  |
| <b>Disaster Management Support System</b>  |   |   |  |  |  |  |  |
| About DMSS Home Search Photo Search Satellite Images Help Lang: English 🔽 User/Pass:   |   |   |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |   | hoto Details  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | TC-2006-000144-VNM                            |   |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Typhoon                                       | At least 15 people in Vietnam are now known to have died as a result of Typhoon |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 2006/10/01                                    | Xangsane, which buffeted central provinces over the weekend (by Oct.1,2006).    |  |  |  |  |  |
| Country or District:   |   |   |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 2006/10/16 14:47:16                           |   |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 2006/10/01 00:00:01                           |   |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Vietnam News Agency                           | This photo was shot at Da Nang city.  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1  | Cay bat goc                                   |   |  |  |  |  |  |
| -  | Lat: 16d 3m 1.689s N, Lon: 108d 13m 20.329s E | ·   |  |  |  |  |  |
| Photo<br>Photo<br>Image: A set of the observation of th |   |   |  |  |  |  |  |
| [Download this Original Photo ] [Back]   |   |   |  |  |  |  |  |
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#### Satellite image on GIS

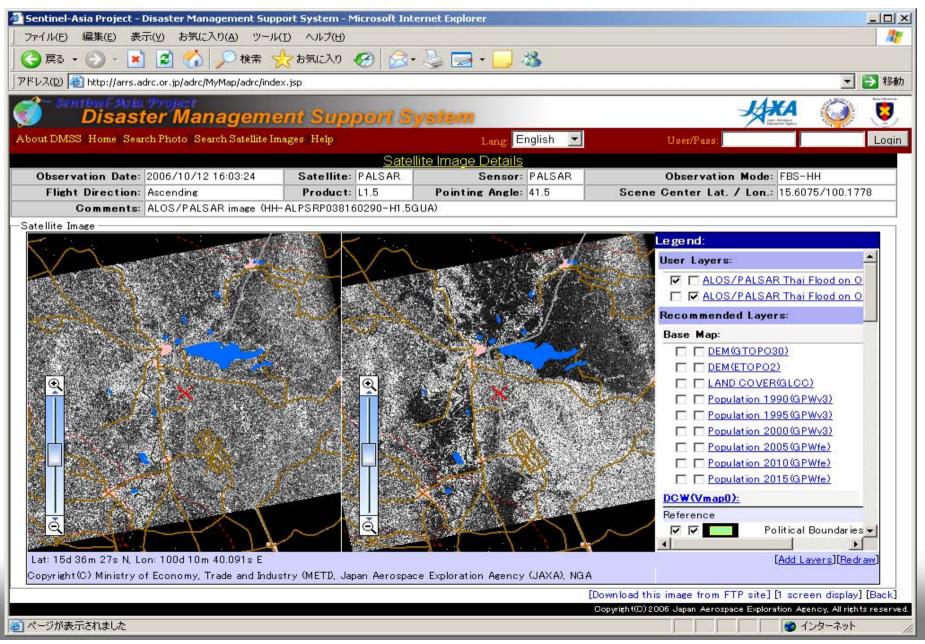


#### **Enlarged Satellite Image on GIS (Flood in Thailand)**



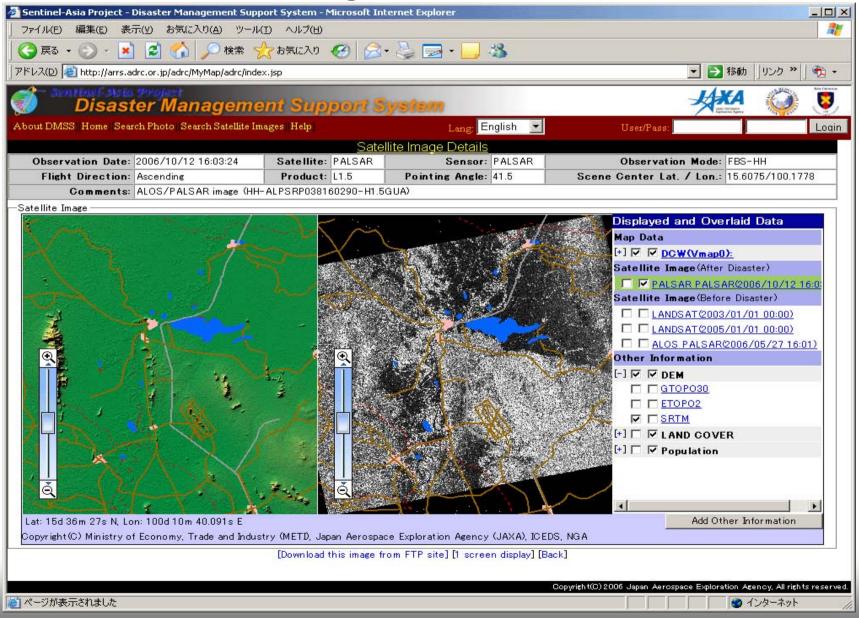
AXA

#### Satellite Images before and after disaster

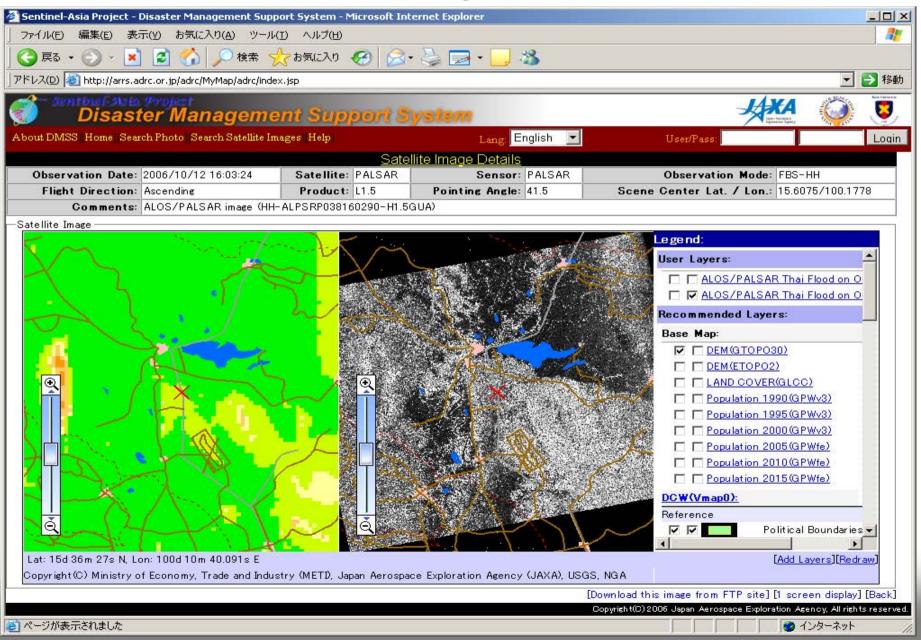




#### Satellite Image and DEM<sup>3</sup>SRTM)

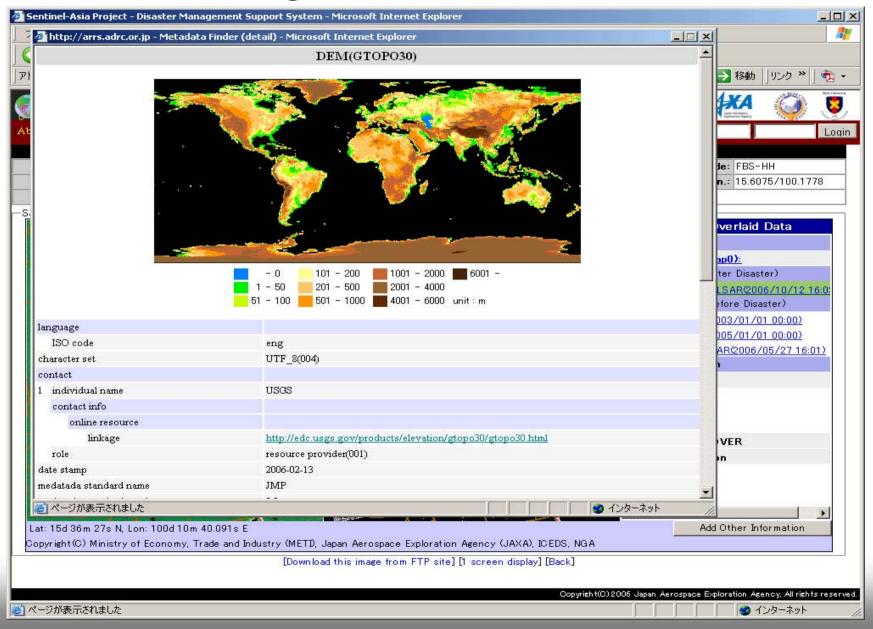


#### Satellite Image and DEM



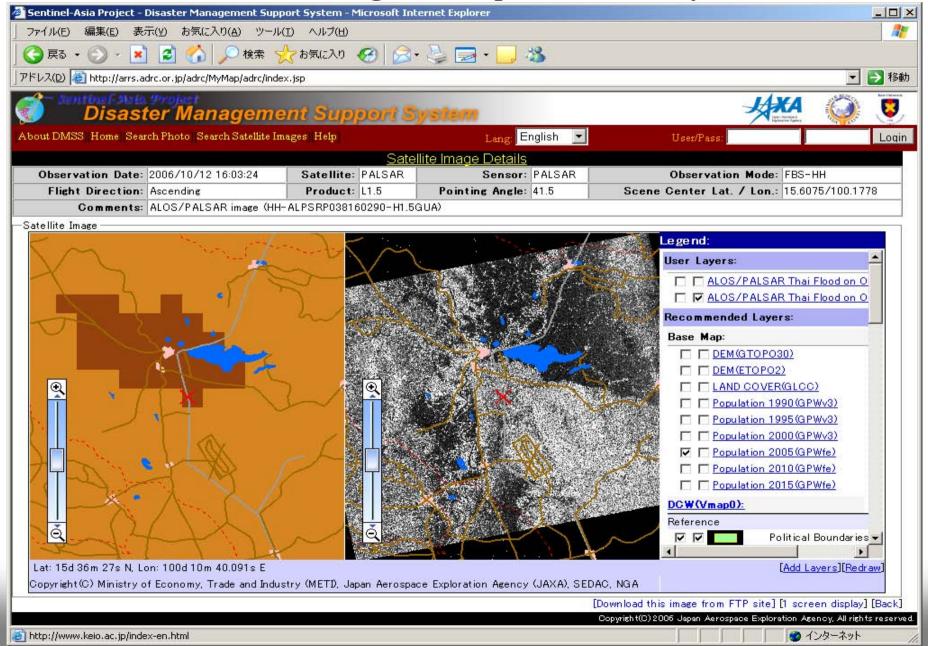
**JX** 

#### Legend of DEM Data

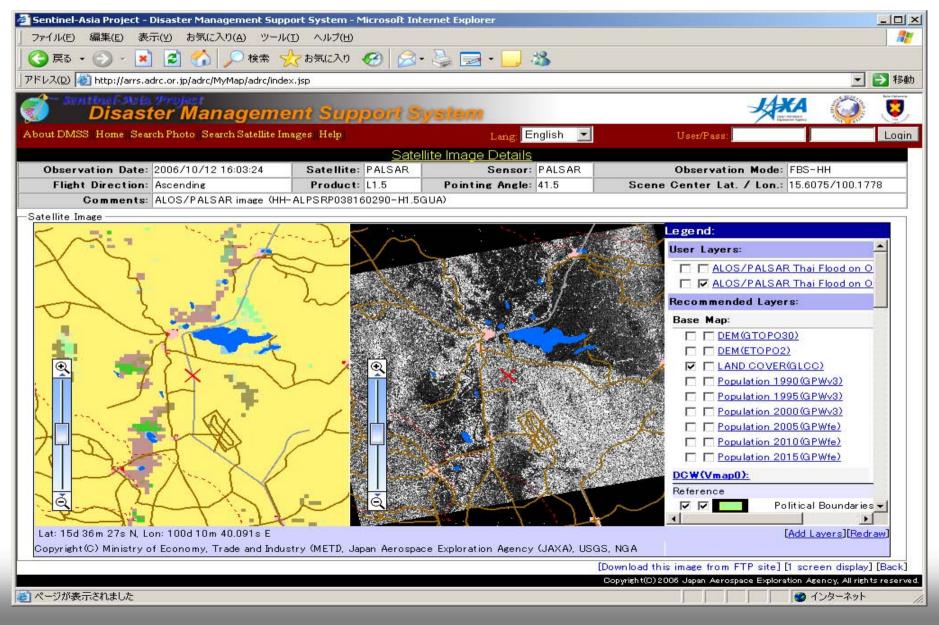




#### **Satellite Image and Population Density Data**

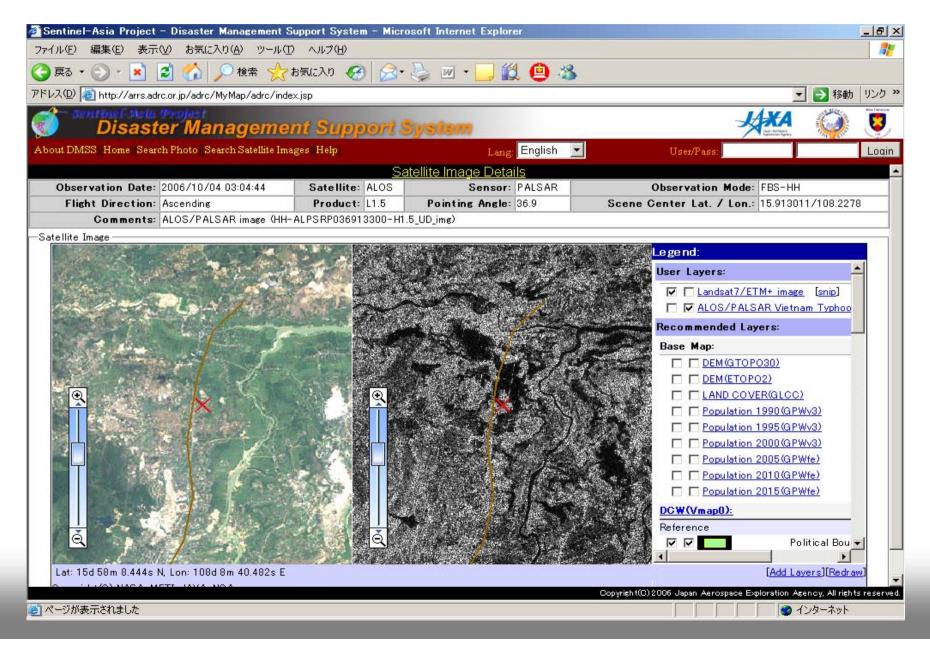


#### Satellite Image and Land Cover Data





#### **Comparison of different Sensor Images**



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#### Flooding & Mudslide Damage over Guinobatan Town, Albay Province, Philippines

Satellite Identified Damage from Typhoon Durian Using ALOS Imagery Recorded on 3 December 2006

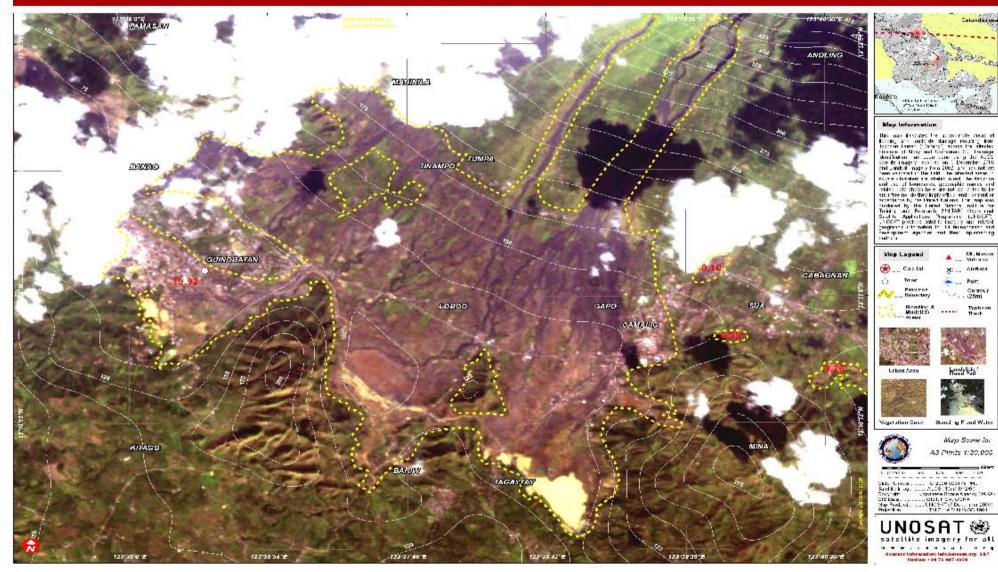
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#### 5 December 2006 Version 1.0

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Glide No: TC-2005-000175-PHL



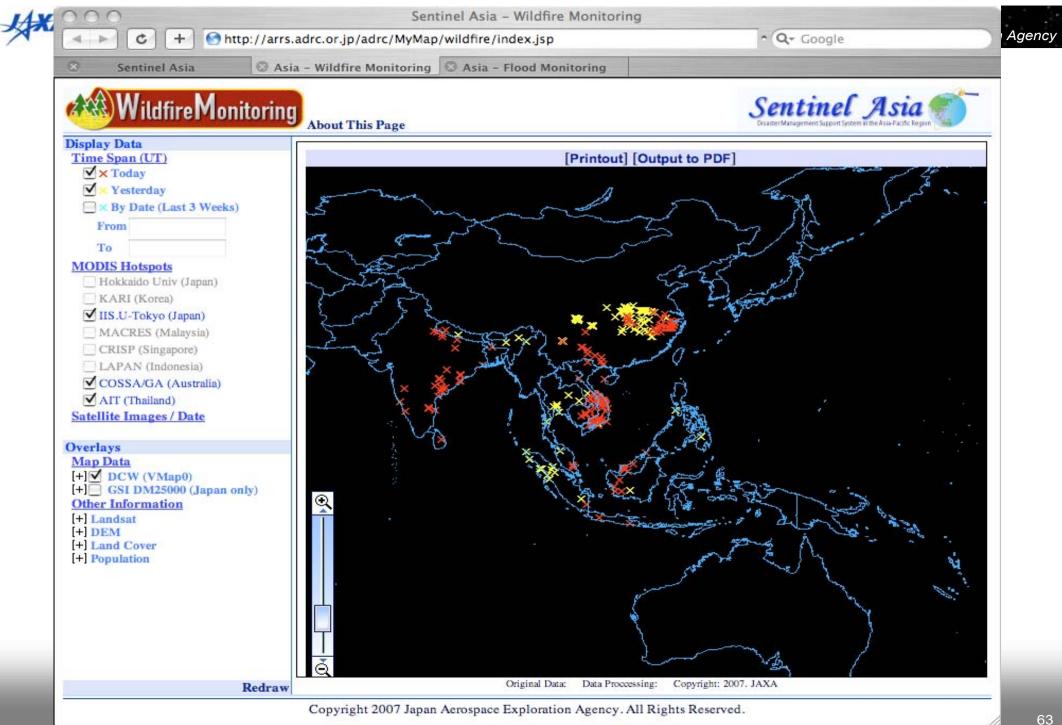


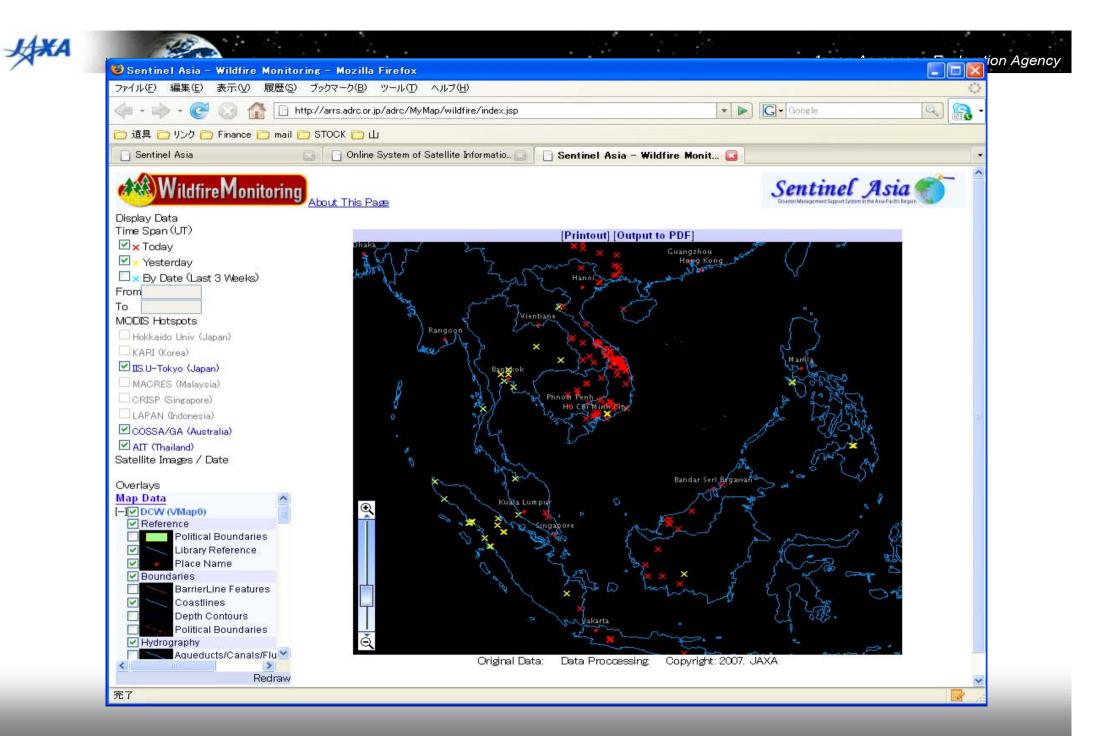
#### Japan Aerospace Exploration Agency

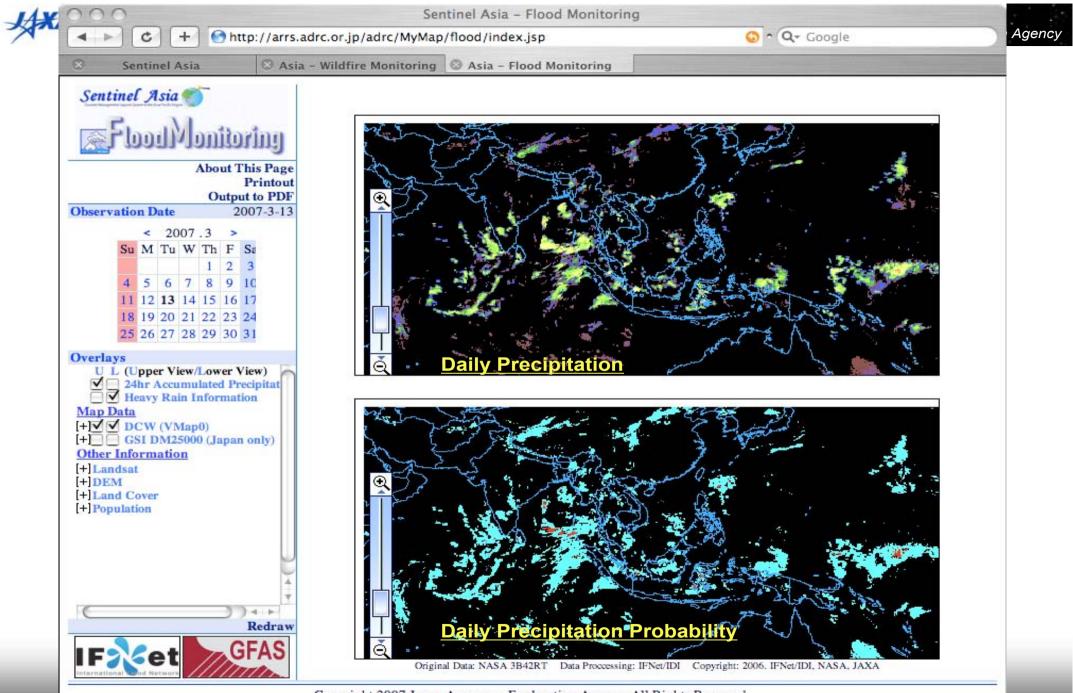
## **Sentinel Asia** Web Site

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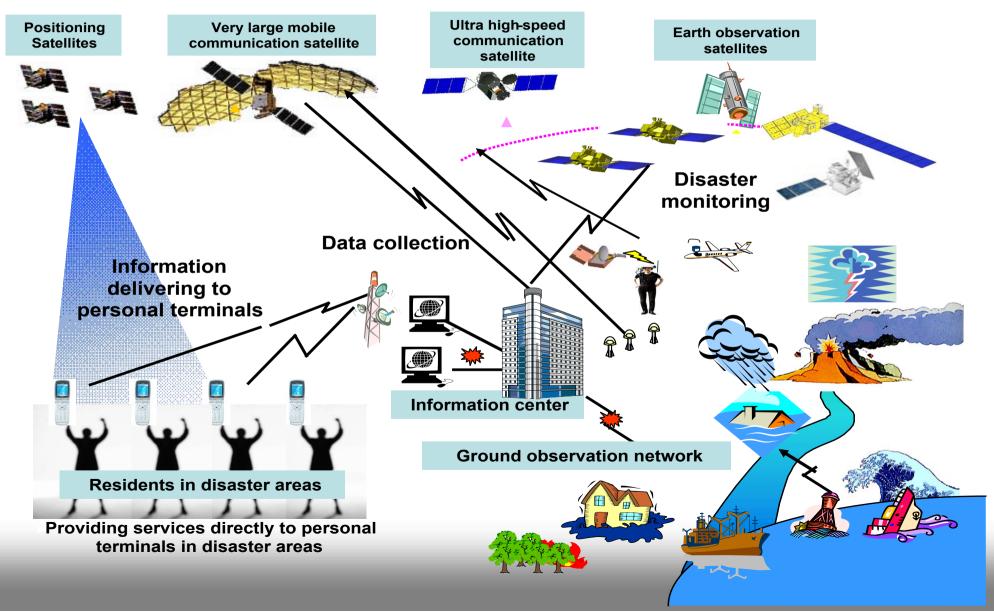


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#### Japan Aerospace Exploration Agency

### JAXA Vision of a Disaster Management Support System in the Asia-Pacific Region

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### **Proposal to Joint Science academies for G8 2008**

• We need the Digital Earth , information sharing platform for sustainability, energy efficiency and climate protection.

# Thank you for your attention. Please visit Sentinel Asia at http://dmss.tksc.jaxa.jp/sentinel/

Japan Aerospace Exploration Agency Space Applications and Promotion Center Sentinel Asia Project Office E-mail : sentinel.asia@jaxa.jp



